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# TN8000.13

## Technical Note

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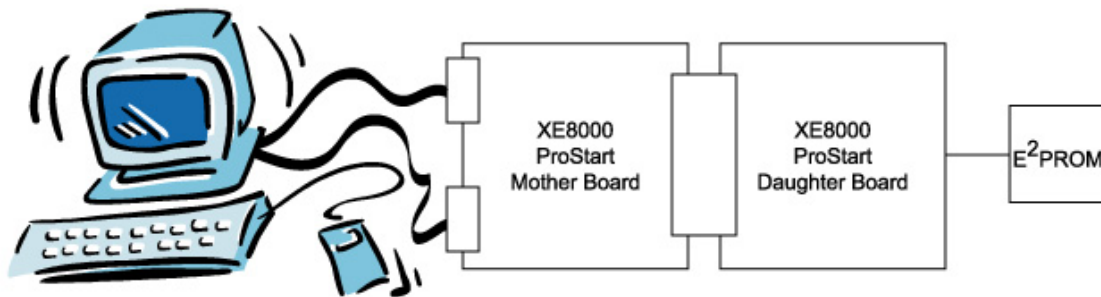
*How to interface an I2C EEPROM with the  
XE8000 Microcontroller family*

## 1 Introduction

This document shows how to connect and drive an I2C EEPROM with an XE8000 microcontroller. The application reads information from an I2C EEPROM and sends it to the UART or gets data from the UART and sends it to the EEPROM.

## 2 How does the example work?

The software example implements an interface between a PC (Personal Computer) and an I2C EEPROM through any of the XE8000 family microcontrollers.



You can find the software example code in zip format on the XEMICS web site. The zip file is named eeProm\_iic.zip.

In this example, the program starts by initialising two arrays with data. After this initialisation, it writes one of the arrays to the EEPROM. Then it reads the contents of the EEPROM to the other array and sends it to the PC. Once this initialisation is finished the software is waiting for a command from the PC.

The PC can send 3 types of commands to the microcontroller:

- Connection Test
- Write EEPROM
- Read EEPROM

The PC communicates with the microcontroller through the UART peripheral using a very simple protocol. Once the microcontroller has received all the data it sends them to the I2C EEPROM.

The microcontroller software project is divided into two major parts.

1. PC communication handling.
  - The RS232CommHandler.c file contains all the functions that are necessary to handle the protocol between the PC and the microcontroller.
2. I2C EEPROM communication handling
  - The eeProm\_iic.c file contains the High-level functions for the I2C EEPROM protocol.
  - The eeProm\_iic.h file contains pin assignments, definitions and macros.

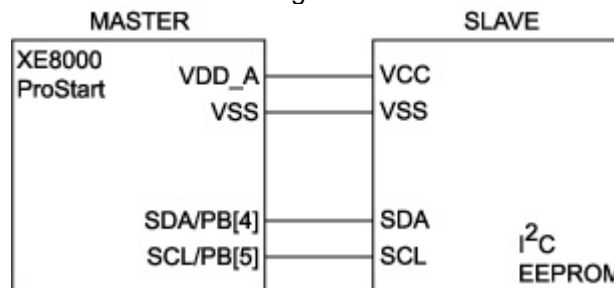
The Initialisation.c file is necessary to initialise the different microcontroller peripherals such as ports clock and UART.

To communicate with the UART, one must set the RC Oscillator frequency with a precision better or equal to 5%. The DFLLDriver.c file does this.

The software starting point is located in the Main.c file.

### 3 Instructions on how to use the eeProm\_iic software

1. Connect the I2C EEPROM to the ProStart according to the illustration.



2. Unzip the eeProm\_iic.zip file to your hard disk.
3. Load the project eeProm\_iic.PRJ in RIDE.
4. Compile the Project
5. Upload the program to the ProStart.
6. **Notes :**
  - For a correct I2C function on the XE8000 daughter boards you need to disconnect the LEDs connected to PortB [4] and PortB [5] by removing the corresponding jumpers.
  - Depending on which I2C EEPROM you use, the XE8000 internal pull up may be too big, then you will need an external pull up (10kOhms).
  - Depending on the size of your EEPROM you need to address 8bits or 16bits, this can be changed by changing the value of "#define DEV\_ADDR\_PTR 0" from 0 to 1 in the eeProm\_iic.h file.
7. You need to have a RS232 Hexadecimal terminal. You can download a RS232 Hexadecimal terminal from the following address: <http://www.viddata.com/>. This program is a shareware.
8. Set the following parameters in you terminal:
 

Baud rate	: 19200
Bit length	: 8
Parity	: None
Stop bits	: 1
Handshaking	: none
9. You need to type the following commands (without spaces):

```

Connection Test : 24 43 10 04
uC Answer      : 24 61 10 04

EEPROM Read    : 24 52 10 04
uC Answer      : 24 XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX 61 10 04

EEPROM Write   : 24 57 XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX 10 04
uC Answer      : 24 61 10 04
  
```

Where XX are the contents of the EEPROM or the values that you want to write.

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